

# Mathematical Logic Honours / 2008

## Assignment 4

February 28, 2008

1. Define the set of subformulae of a propositional formula by recursion on the definition of propositional formulae, assuming unique readability of propositional formulae.
2. Prove soundness of the axiomatic system  $\mathbf{H}$ , i.e. For every set of formulae  $\Gamma$  and a formula  $A$ , if  $\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{H}} A$  then  $\Gamma \models A$ , by induction on the derivations in  $\mathbf{H}$ .

In that proof you will have to show that every axiom is a tautology. Prove that only for the axioms  $(\rightarrow 3)$  and  $(\forall 3)$ .

3. Derive in  $\mathbf{H}$ : Exercises from handouts on axiomatic systems, p.17, 1(m).  
(You may use the Deduction theorem, as well as previous exercises.)

*Bonus question (challenge):* Derive  $\vdash_{\mathbf{H}} p \vee \neg p$ .

You may use the Deduction theorem, but no other results about  $\mathbf{H}$ .

**DUE: March 6, 2008.**